



School-Based Services

*Medicaid and Other Medical
Assistance Programs*



April 2006

This publication supersedes all previous School-Based Services handbooks. Published by the Montana Department of Public Health & Human Services, August 2003.

Updated October 2003, December 2003, January 2004, April 2004, August 2004, April 2005, May 2005, August 2005, January 2006, April 2006.

CPT codes, descriptions and other data only are copyright 1999 American Medical Association (or such other date of publication of CPT). All Rights Reserved. Applicable FARS/DFARS Apply.

My Medicaid Provider ID Number:

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	i.1
Key Contacts	ii.1
Introduction.....	1.1
Manual Organization	1.1
Manual Maintenance.....	1.1
Getting Questions Answered	1.1
Program Overview	1.2
Covered Services	2.1
General Coverage Principles	2.1
Services for children (ARM 37.86.2201 – 2221)	2.1
Services within scope of practice (ARM 37.85.401).....	2.2
Provider requirements	2.2
IEP requirements.....	2.2
Client qualifications.....	2.3
School qualifications.....	2.3
Physician order/referral.....	2.4
Documentation requirements	2.4
Non-covered services (ARM 37.85.207 and 37.86.3002)	2.6
Importance of fee schedules	2.6
Coverage of Specific Services	2.6
Assessment to initiate an IEP.....	2.6
Comprehensive School and Community Treatment (CSCT)	2.6
Therapy services	2.10
Private duty nursing services	2.12
School psychologists and mental health services	2.12
Personal care paraprofessional services.....	2.13
Special needs transportation	2.14
Audiology	2.15
Authorization requirements summary	2.16
Other Programs	2.17
Mental Health Services Plan (MHSP)	2.17
Children's Health Insurance Plan (CHIP)	2.17
PASSPORT and Prior Authorization	3.1
What Are PASSPORT, Prior Authorization and the Team Care Program?	3.1
How to Identify Clients on PASSPORT.....	3.2
How to Obtain PASSPORT Approval.....	3.2
PASSPORT and Indian Health Services	3.3

Getting questions answered	3.3
Prior Authorization	3.3
Other Programs	3.4
Coordination of Benefits	4.1
When Clients Have Other Coverage.....	4.1
Identifying Other Sources of Coverage	4.1
When a Client Has Medicare	4.1
Medicare Part B crossover claims	4.2
When Medicare pays or denies a service.....	4.2
When Medicaid does not respond to crossover claims.....	4.2
Submitting Medicare claims to Medicaid	4.2
When a Client Has TPL (ARM 37.85.407)	4.3
CSCT Services	4.3
Billing for Medicaid covered services when no IEP exists	4.3
Billing for Medicaid covered services under an IEP	4.4
Exceptions to billing third party first.....	4.4
Requesting an exemption.....	4.5
When the third party pays or denies a service	4.5
When the third party does not respond	4.6
Billing Procedures.....	5.1
Claim Forms	5.1
Timely Filing Limits (ARM 37.85.406)	5.1
Tips to avoid timely filing denials	5.1
When Providers Cannot Bill Medicaid Clients (ARM 37.85.406).....	5.2
Client Cost Sharing (ARM 37.85.204 and 37.85.402)	5.2
Billing for Clients with Other Insurance.....	5.2
Billing for Retroactively Eligible Clients	5.2
Service Fees	5.3
Coding Tips.....	5.3
Using modifiers.....	5.4
Multiple services on same date	5.5
Time and units	5.5
Place of service	5.6
Billing for Specific Services	5.6
Assessment to initiate an IEP.....	5.6
Comprehensive School and Community Treatment (CSCT)	5.7
Therapy services	5.7
Private duty nursing services	5.7
School psychologists and mental health services	5.7
Personal care paraprofessional services.....	5.7
Special needs transportation	5.8
Audiology	5.8
Submitting Electronic Claims	5.8
Billing Electronically with Paper Attachments	5.9
Submitting Paper Claims	5.9
Claim Inquiries	5.9

When a Client Has TPL (ARM 37.85.407)

When a Medicaid client has additional medical coverage (other than Medicare), it is often referred to as third party liability (or TPL). In most cases, providers must bill other insurance carriers before billing Medicaid.

If a parent determines that billing their insurance would cause a financial hardship (e.g., decrease lifetime coverage or increase premiums), and refuses to let the school bill the insurance plan, the school cannot bill Medicaid for these services based on requirements of IDEA.

Providers are required to notify their clients that any funds the client receives from third party payers equal to what Medicaid paid (when the services were billed to Medicaid) must be turned over to the Department. Amounts in excess of what Medicaid paid must be returned to the provider. The following words printed on the client's statement will fulfill this requirement: "When services are covered by Medicaid and another source, any payment the client receives from the other source must be turned over to Medicaid."

CSCT services

Procedure H0036 is a Medicaid-only code and other insurances do not recognize it as a valid procedure code. Providers of CSCT services must bill the appropriate CPT-4 code(s) to other payers, as those payers require (i.e. licensed staff may provide an individual therapy to a child in CSCT, bill CPT code that best describes service provided). When billing Medicaid after TPL, submit total charges/units for that date under the H0036 code and enter the amount paid by the other insurance on the claim. Do not bill CSCT services under any other code than H0036 to Medicaid.

Billing for Medicaid covered services when no IEP exists

In order to bill for Medicaid covered services that are not in the client's IEP, the school must meet all the following requirements:

- A fee schedule is established for health-related services (can be a sliding scale to adjust for individuals with low incomes)
- The provider determines if each individual who receives services has insurance coverage or will be billed on a private-pay basis
- The provider bills all individuals and/or the insurance carrier for the medical service provided

If the school bills private pay clients, then they must bill as follows for the services provided:



If a parent refuses to let the school bill their insurance plan, Medicaid cannot be billed either.

Client Insurance Status	Billing Process
Medicaid only*	Bill Medicaid
Private pay, no Medicaid	Bill family
Private insurance/Medicaid*	Bill private insurance before Medicaid
Private insurance, no Medicaid*	Bill private insurance

*Note: Under FERPA, schools must have written parental permission for release of information before billing Medicaid. For billing third party insurances, schools must have written permission for billing and written permission for release of information.

Billing for Medicaid covered services under an IEP

If a child is covered by both Medicaid and private insurance, and the services are provided under an IEP, providers must bill as follows:

Client Insurance Status	Billing Process
Medicaid only*	Bill Medicaid
Private pay, no Medicaid	Not required to bill family
Private insurance/Medicaid*	Bill private insurance before Medicaid
Private insurance, no Medicaid	Not required to bill private insurance

*Note: Under FERPA, schools must have written parental permission for release of information before billing Medicaid. For billing third party insurances, schools must have written permission for billing and written permission for release of information.

Exceptions to billing third party first

In a few cases, providers may bill Medicaid first.

- When a Medicaid client is also covered by Indian Health Service (IHS) or the Montana Crime Victim's Compensation Fund, providers must bill Medicaid before IHS or Crime Victim's. These are not considered third party liability.
- When a client has Medicaid eligibility and Children's Mental Health Services Plan (CMHSP) eligibility for the same month, Medicaid must be billed before CMHSP.
- When a child is covered under BlueCross BlueShield or CHIP, providers may bill Medicaid first since these insurances do not cover services provided in a school setting.
- Medicaid must be billed before IDEA funds are used.

Requesting an exemption

Providers may request to bill Medicaid first under certain circumstances. In each of these cases, the claim and required information must be sent directly to the ACS Third Party Liability Unit (see *Key Contacts*).

- If another insurance has been billed, and 90 days have passed with no response, include a note with the claim explaining that the insurance company has been billed (or a copy of the letter sent to the insurance company). Include the date the claim was submitted to the insurance company and certification that there has been no response.
- When the provider has billed the third party insurance and has received a non-specific denial (e.g., no client name, date of service, amount billed), submit the claim with a copy of the denial and a letter of explanation directly to Medicaid in order to avoid missing the timely filing deadline.
- When the child support enforcement division has required an absent parent to have insurance on a child, the claim can be submitted to Medicaid when the following requirements are met:
 1. The third party carrier has been billed, and 30 days or more have passed since the date of service.
 2. The claim is accompanied by a certification that the claim was billed to the third party carrier, and payment or denial has not been received.



If the provider receives a payment from a third party after the Department has paid the provider, the provider must return the lower of the two payments to the Department within 60 days.

When the third party pays or denies a service

When a third party payer is involved (excluding Medicare) and the other payer:

- Pays the claim, indicate the amount paid in the “prior payments” form locator of the claim when submitting to Medicaid for processing.
- Allows the claim, and the allowed amount went toward client’s deductible, include the insurance EOB when billing Medicaid.
- Denies the claim, include a copy of the denial (including the denial reason codes) with the claim and submit to Medicaid. If a “blanket” denial is provided, the Department will accept and allow this denial for a period of no more than two years. The school must include a copy of this “blanket” denial with each submission for health-related services for each client. The “blanket” denial must be specific to the provider, client, and health-related services provided to the client. Blanket denials issued to schools without a client’s name will not be accepted.
- Denies a line on the claim, bill the denied lines together on a separate claim and submit to Medicaid. Include the explanation of benefits (EOB) from the other payer as well as an explanation of the reason for denial (e.g., definition of denial codes).

When the third party does not respond

If another insurance has been billed, and 90 days have passed with no response, bill Medicaid as follows:

- Include a note explaining that the insurance company has been billed (or a copy of the letter sent to the insurance company) with the claim.
- Include the date the claim was submitted to the insurance company.
- Send this information to the ACS Third Party Liability Unit (see *Key Contacts*).

Index

A

Absent parent	4.5
Acronyms	D.1
Adjust, Adjustment, Adjustments	
how to request	7.7
mass	7.9
or rebill, time limit	7.5
Request Form, how to complete	7.7
when to request	7.6
Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM)	D.1
Allowed amount	D.1
Ancillary provider	D.1
Assessment to initiate an IEP	2.6, 5.6
Assignment of benefits	D.1
Attachments, billing electronically with	5.9
Audiology	2.15
Audiology, billing for	5.8
Authorization	D.1
Authorization requirements	2.16

B

Basic Medicaid	D.1
Bill, Billing	
another government entity more than their cost	5.3
codes for school-based services	5.4
electronically with paper attachments	5.9
errors, how to avoid	5.10, 6.2
for assessments	5.6
for clients with other insurance	5.2
for Medicaid covered services when no IEP exists	4.3
for personal care paraprofessional services	5.7
for private duty nursing	5.7
for psychologist services	5.7
for specific services	5.6
for therapy services	5.7
for time and units	5.5
Medicaid clients, when providers can and cannot	5.2
Medicaid first, provider may request	4.5
problems, how to correct	7.5
third party first, exceptions	4.4
third party insurance first	4.3
Bundled	D.2

C

Cash option	D.2
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)	D.2
Certification of state match	8.1
Children's Health Insurance Plan (CHIP)	D.2, 2.17
Children's Special Health Services (CSHS)	D.2
Claim, Claims	
denied	7.5
electronic	5.8
EPSDT/family planning overrides	6.1
errors, how to avoid	6.5
forms	5.2
inquiries	5.9
mail to	6.1
paid incorrectly	7.6
paper	5.9
returned	7.6
submitting Medicare claims to Medicaid	4.2
tips	6.1
Clean claim	5.1, D.2
Client, Clients	
cost sharing	5.2
definition	D.2
has Medicare	4.1
qualifications	2.3
with other insurance	4.1
CMS-1500	6.1, D.2
CMS-1500 agreement	6.4
Code of Federal Regulations (CFR)	D.2
Codes for school-based services	5.4
Coding books	2.6
Coding tips	5.3
Coinsurance	D.2
Common billing errors	5.10, 5.11
Common claim errors	6.5
Completing a claim	6.1
Completing an Individual Adjustment Request Form	7.8
Comprehensive School and Community Treatment (CSCT)	2.6
Comprehensive School and Community Treatment (CSCT), billing for	5.7
Conversion factor	D.2
Copayment	D.2
Cosmetic	D.2
Cost sharing	5.2, D.2
Coverage of specific services	2.6
Coverage, full or basic	3.2
Coverage, other insurance	4.1

CPT-4	D.2
Credit balance claims	D.3
Crime Victim's Compensation	4.4
Crossover claims, no response from Medicare	4.2
Crossovers	D.3
CSCT	
program, payment for	8.5
service requirements	2.8
services included	2.8
services restricted	2.10
and TPL	4.3

D

Definitions and acronyms	D.1
Denial, non-specific by third party	4.5
Documentation requirements	2.4
DPHHS, State Agency	D.3
Dual Eligibles	D.3

E

Early & Periodic Screening Diagnosis & Treatment (EPSDT)	D.3
Electronic claims, how to submit	5.8
Electronic funds transfer (EFT)	7.9, D.3
Electronic remittance advice	7.1
Eligibility determination letter, attach to claim	5.3
Emergency services	D.3
EPSDT	1.2, 2.1
EPSDT and family planning overrides	6.1
Errors, avoiding on claim	6.5
Exemption, how to request	4.5
Experimental	D.3
Explanation of Medicare Benefits (EOMB)	4.2, D.3

F

FA-455 eligibility determination letter	5.3
Family planning and EPSDT overrides	6.1
Fee schedules	2.6
Fiscal agent	D.3
Forms	
claim	5.1
Audit Preparation Checklist	A.4
Montana Medicaid Claim Inquiry Form	A.3
Montana Medicaid/MHSP/CHIP Individual Adjustment Request	A.2
Paperwork Attachment Cover Sheet	A.6
Request for Private Duty Nursing Services	A.5
Full Medicaid	D.3

G

General coverage principles	2.1
Gross adjustment	D.3

H

HCPCS	D.4
Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)	D.4
Health Policy and Services Division Web Page	ii.4
How to identify clients on PASSPORT	3.2
How to obtain extended PASSPORT approval	3.2
How to obtain PASSPORT approval	3.2

I

ICD-9-CM	D.4
IDEA	1.2
IDEA requirements and TPL	4.3
IEP	
assessment	2.6
assessment, billing for	5.6
billing Medicaid when one doesn't exist	4.3
description.....	1.2
requirements	2.2
Indian Health Service (IHS)	D.4
Indian Health Service and PASSPORT	3.3
Indian Health Services	4.4
Individual adjustment	D.4
Individual Adjustment Request, how to complete	7.8
Individualized Education Plan (IEP)	1.2
Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA).	1.2
Insurance, when clients have other	4.1
Internal control number (ICN)	7.4, 7.8, D.4
Investigational	D.4

K

Key Web Sites	ii.4
Kiosk	D.4

M

Manual maintenance	1.1
Manual organization	1.1
Mass adjustments	7.9, D.4
Medicaid	D.4
Medicaid Eligibility and Payment System (MEPS)	D.4
Medicaid payment and remittance advice	7.9

Refund overpayments	7.5
Remittance advice (RA)	D.6
Replacement pages	1.1
Requesting an exemption	4.5
Resource-Based Relative Value Scale (RBRVS)	D.6
Response, none from third party	4.5, 4.6
Retroactive eligibility	D.6
Retroactive eligibility, provider acceptance	5.2

S

Sanction	D.6
School psychologist and mental health services	
billing for	5.7
payment for	8.4
services	2.13
School qualifications	2.3
School-based services	
codes	5.4
definition	D.6
services include	2.1
Schools that contract with external medical service providers	2.4
Schools that employ medical service providers	2.3
Service fees	5.3
Services	
multiple on same date	5.5
paid or denied by Medicare	4.2
Special Health Services (SHS)	D.6
Special needs transportation, billing for	5.8
Specified Low-Income Medicare Beneficiaries (SLMB)	D.6
Speech, occupational and physical therapy services, payment for	8.3
Spending down	D.6
State match	8.1
Submitting electronic claims	5.8
Submitting paper claims	5.9

T

Therapy services	
requirements	2.10
services included	2.10
services restricted	2.10
services, billing for	5.7
Third party does not respond	4.6
Third party liability (TPL)	D.6
Third party pays or denies a claim	4.5
Time and units	5.5

Timely filing	5.1, 6.1, D.6
Timely filing denials, how to avoid	5.1
TPL, when a client has	4.3

U

Units and time, billing for	5.5
Using modifiers	5.4
Usual and Customary	D.7

V

Virtual Human Services Pavilion (VHSP)	ii.4, D.7
--	-----------

W

Web Sites	ii.4
WINASAP 2003	5.8